



Government of India  
Ministry of Micro, Small & Medium Enterprises

# Brief Industrial Profile of Nawada District

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Carried out by

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## **Brief Industrial Profile of Nawada District**

**1. General Characteristics of the District:** - Nawada Situated in the lap of Magadh Section of Division enjoys its glorious past with historical imminence. King Vahydrath had founded the Magadh empire. Where so many dynasties like Vahydrath, Morya, Kanah, Gupta, Palking etc. King ruled over so many the then states of middle and North India. The might king Jarasandh Who's birthplace was Tappoban and who fought with great Pandav Bhim who was the champion among the king of the time. The history bears the testimony that Bhim has visited Pakardia village. Which is three miles away from the head quarters, Nawada. The place Sitamarhi situated in the lap of Nawada was blessed when Sita Jee made it her abode in her exile and gave birth to Lava. The village Barat was the abode of great epic maker Balmiki. In the southern side of Rajauli sub-division of Nawada, Sapt-rishi had made the place for their abode. Great Lord Budha and Lord Mahavir who are regarded, as the first lights of Asia loved this place very much. The king Bimbisara was one of the most beloved disciples. Truly every inch of this place is the witness that lord Budha and Lord Mahvir gave first priority to offer their mission to this place. The historical sermon of lord Buddha was revealed for the first time here. The village Dariyapur, Parvati in the Nawada District situated six miles north of Warisaliganj. There are ruins and relic of Kapotika Bodh Bihar. In the centre stands a famous temple of Avalokiteshwer. King Adityasen founded the historical monuments in the village Apsara that is visible even today. Kurkihar enjoyed its esteemed glory in the Pal dynasty. It is about three miles North East away from Warisaliganj. Which is a small town of Nawada. In 1857 the heroes of the time had captured Nawada and paved the way for freedom. Famous "Sarvodaya Ashram " is in the district of Nawada. This Ashram inaugurated by Desh Ratana Dr. Rajendra Prasad and nourished by Shree Jai Prakash Narayan has enhanced the glory of Nawada. It is situated one and half miles away from Kawakole Police station at Village Sekhodewra .The site of the ashram is beautiful with the background of hills there are also each hills. If ones stand against the highest of the hillocks and shouts, the voice is echoed back in the same very district and human like tone. In the helm of music Nawada contribution is worth mentioning rising from Thumari to Dhrupad many great musician have raised by the glory of Nawada. Padma Bhushan Prasad, Siyaram Tiwary was the master of Dhrupad and Thumari belonged to Nawada.

**Nawada district** is one of the thirty-eight districts of Bihar state, India, and Nawada town is the administrative headquarters of this district. The district was part of famous Magadh, Sunga and Gupta empires. It is located between historical districts of Nalanda and Gaya and falls under Magadha

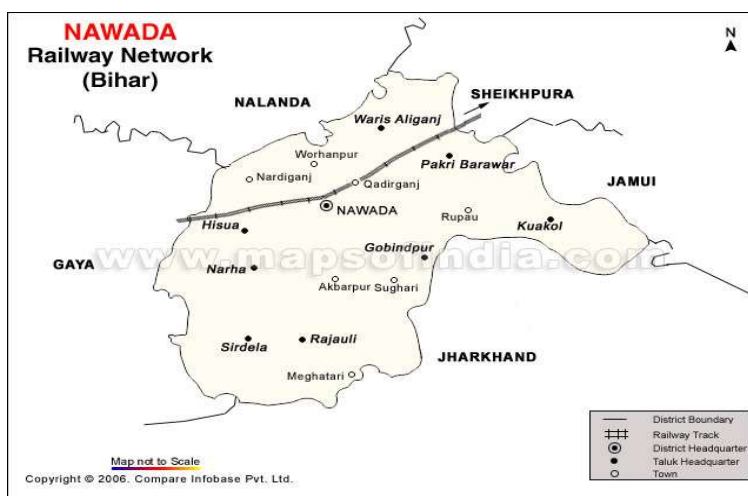
Commissioner ate. **Main Crops:** Paddy, wheat, Pulses, vegetables **Industries:** Bidi factories, Sugar mills Handloom Silk.

The district had good sugarcane farming activities though the single sugar mill of the district located in Warisaliganj is currently not functioning. Kadirganj, located 6 km from Nawada, has a very old and famous silk small scale industry where many workers carry out the activities of cleaning and weaving of silk. It has commercial and trading linkages with Bhagalpur, a city famous for its silk business including export of silk from India. Nuclear Power Corporation of India Ltd has identified Rajauli in Nawada district of Bihar as the possible site for creating additional 2,000-mW nuclear capacity in the state. The Central Electricity Authority's site selection committee, which recently visited the site, is expected to submit its report within a month<sup>l</sup>. Future course of action will entirely depend on this report.

**1.1 Location & Geographical Area.** Nawada district occupies an area of 2,494 square kilometers (963 sq mi), comparatively equivalent to Chile's Navarino Island. The district capital is located at Nawada town. Most parts of the district are plain but certain areas have hilly characteristics.

- Rivers: Sakri, Khuri, Panchane, Bhusri by Kakolat, Tilaiya, Dhanarjay

**1.2 Topography:- The Nawada District comprises of two distinct landscapes i.e Plain land of North and the hilly area of the south . 45% comes under the plain land which is used for agricultural purposes.**



**1.3 Availability of Minerals. District has no substantial of major minerals of commercial value:**

**PRODUCTION OF MINERAL 2010-11**

S.NO.	NAME OF MINERAL	PRODUCTION in tones 2010-2011
MAJOR MINERAL		
1.	Nil	Nil
MINOR		
1.	.Boulder	29,59,152

SOURCE:- DEPT. OF MINES & GEOLOGY,Nawada

**1.4 FOREST:-** 25% of the total land area of the district covered by Forest. Kind of trees found in forest area are teak, sisam, mahua and karanch. Medicinal plants and essentials oil plants available in the district.

**1.5 Administrative set up.** Nawada District is one of the most important district in Bihar. It is divided into 2 revenue Sub- Division and 14 blocks consisting of 1081 Revenue Villages out of two Revenue Sub-Division, Nawada is Sadar Sub- Division and most Urbanized. Rajauli. Blocks: Kawakol, Warisaliganj, Nawadah, Rajauli, Akbarpur, Hisua, Narhat, Govindpur, Pakribarawan, Sirdalla, Kasichak, Roh, Nardiganj, Meskaur Sub divisions: Nawadah, Rajauli.

**2. District at a glance**

S.No	Particular	Year	Unit	Statistics
<b>1</b>	<b>Geographical features</b>			
(A)	Geographical Data	2012		
	i) Latitude			24`53`
	ii) Longitude			85`33`
	iii) Geographical Area		Hectares	3647.6 Sq. Km
(B)	Administrative Units			
	i) Sub divisions			02

	ii) Tehsils			14
	iii) Sub-Tehsil			Nil
	iv) Patwar Circle			14
	v) Panchayat Simitis			NA
	vi)Nagar nigan			Nil
	vii) Nagar Palika			01
	viii) Gram Panchayats			187
	xi) Revenue villages			1081
	x) Assembly Area			05
<b>2.</b>	<b>Population</b>	<b>Total Population:- 22, 19, 146</b>		
(A)	Sex-wise			
	i) Male	2011		1144668
	ii) Female	2011		1074478
(B)	Rural Population	2011		2003567
<b>3.</b>	<b>Agriculture</b>			
A.	Land utilization			
	i) Total Area	2010-11	Hectare	6023681.14 acre decimal
	ii) Forest cover	2010-11	"	111545.87 acre decimal
	iii) Non Agriculture Land	2010-11	"	25281.32 acre decimal
	v) cultivable Barren land	2010-11	"	8745.59 acre decimal
<b>4.</b>	<b>Forest</b>			
	(i) Forest	2010-11	Ha.	2189.17 acre decimal
<b>5.</b>	<b>Livestock &amp; Poultry</b>			
A.	<b>Cattle</b>			
	i) Cows	2007	Nos.	405155
	ii) Buffaloes	2007	Nos.	193835
B.	<b>Other livestock</b>			
	i) Goats	2007	Nos.	255578
	ii) Pigs	2007	Nos.	57084
	iii) Dogs & Bitches	2007	Nos.	9298
	iv) <b>Railways</b>			
	i) Length of rail line	2010-11	Kms	60 Km
	<b>V) Roads</b>			
	(a) National Highway	2010-11	Kms	35 km
	(b) State Highway	2010-11	Kms	NA
	(c) Main District Highway	2010-11	Kms	40 km
	(d) Other district & Rural Roads	2010-11	Kms	623 km

(e) Rural road/ Agriculture Marketing Board Roads	2010-11	Kms	NA
(f) Kachacha Road	2010-11	Kms	360 Km
<b>(VI) Communication</b>			
(a) Telephone connection	2010-11		NA
(b) Post offices	2010-11	Nos.	220
(c) Telephone center	2010-11	Nos.	09
(d) Density of Telephone	2010-11	Nos./1000 person	NA
(e) Density of Telephone	2010-11	No. per KM.	NA
(f) PCO Rural	2010-11	No.	NA
(g) PCO STD	2010-11	No.	NA
(h) Mobile	2010-11	No.	NA
<b>(VII) Public Health</b>			
(a) Sadar Hospital	2010-11	No.	01
(b) Beds in Sadar hospitals		No.	300
(c) Ayurvedic Hospital			02
(d) Beds in Ayurvedic hospitals		No. No.	Nil 01
(e) Unani hospitals		No.	14
(f) Community health centers		No.	327
(g) Primary health centers		No.	NA
(h) Dispensaries			78
(i) Sub Health Centers		No.	04
(j) Private hospitals		No.	01
(K) Additional PHC			
(l) Referral Hospital			
(m) Sub Division Hospital			
<b>(VIII) Banking commercial</b>			
(a) Commercial Bank		Nos.	25
(b) rural Bank Products		Nos.	44
(c) Co-Operative bank products		Nos.	16
(d) PLDB Branches		Nos.	NA



	(IX) Education			
	(a) Primary school		Nos.	1023
	(b) Middle schools		Nos.	187
	(c) Secondary & senior secondary schools		Nos.	60
	(d) Colleges		Nos.	16
	(e) Technical University		Nos.	Nil
	(f) Teachers Training School		Nos.	01

## 2.1 Existing Status of Industrial Areas in the District Nawada

S. No.	Name of Ind. Area	Land acquired (In hectare)	Land developed (In hectare)	Prevailing Rate Per Sqm (In Rs.)	No of Plots	No of allotted Plots	No of Vacant Plots	No. of Units in Production
1	Nawada	15.60	9.37	75.00	63	53	10	5

Source:- BIADA,

## 3. INDUSTRIAL SCENARIO OF NAWADA

### 3.1 Industry at a Glance

Sr No	Head	Unit	Particulars
1.	REGISTERED INDUSTRIAL UNIT	NO.	634
2.	TOTAL INDUSTRIAL UNIT	NO.	634
3.	REGISTERED MEDIUM & LARGE UNIT	NO.	Nil
4.	ESTIMATED AVG. NO. OF DAILY WORKER EMPLOYED IN SMALL SCALE INDUSTRIES	NO.	128
5.	EMPLOYMENT IN LARGE AND MEDIUM INDUSTRIES	NO.	Nil
6.	NO. OF INDUSTRIAL AREA	NO.	01
7.	TURNOVER OF SMALL SCALE IND.	IN LACS	14652.00
8.	TURNOVER OF MEDIUM & LARGE SCALE INDUSTRIES	IN LACS	Nil

### 3.2 YEAR WISE TREND OF UNITS REGISTERED

	YEAR	NUMBER OF REGISTERED UNITS	EMPLOYMENT	INVESTMENT (lakh Rs.)
Up to	1984-85	844	2656	147.52
	1985-86	99	405	54.49
	1986-87	97	450	40.40
	1987-88	60	400	23.28
	1988-89	57	315	35.17
	1989-90	81	274	19.76
	1990-91	116	350	22.56
	1991-92	105	248	10.36
	1992-93	100	267	12.98
	1993-94	104	251	9.12
	1994-95	102	298	9.90
	1995-96	103	255	24.83
	1996-97	108	264	37.85
	1997-98	105	296	32.40
	1998-99	103	285	25.78
	1999-2000	54	205	33.49
	2000-01	47	107	23.59
	2001-2002	96	208	35.90
	2002-03	104	207	44.20
	2003-04	107	236	38.11
	2004-05	87	148	50.068
	2005-06	108	235	188.727
	2006-07	92	220	144.383
	2007-08	54	151	34.49
	2008-09	29	100	9.72
	2009-10	76	181	15.63
	2010-11	41	126	15.28
	2011-12	206	605	128.08
	2012-13	206	544	122.41
	2013-14	184	630	1968.76
	2014-15	32	195	760.21
	2015-16	06	55	264.03
	<b>Total</b>	<b>3713</b>	<b>11167</b>	<b>4383.42</b>

Source: DIC, Nawada

### 3.3 DETAILS OF EXISTING MICRO & SMALL ENTERPRISES AND ARTISAN UNITS IN THE DISTRICT

NIC CODE NO.	TYPE OF INDUSTRY	NUMBER OF UNITS	INVESTMENT (Lakh Rs.)	EMPLOYMENT
--------------	------------------	-----------------	-----------------------	------------

20	Agro based	35	2475.89	373
22	Soda water	-	--	--
23	Cotton textile	-	-	-
24.	Woolen, silk & artificial Thread based clothes.	260	66.84	567
25.	Jute & jute based	-	-	-
26.	Ready-made garments & embroidery	13	2.76	25
27.	Wood/wooden based furniture	40	34.95	136
28.	Paper & Paper products	01	1.00	06
29.	Leather based	11	0.77	32
31.	Chemical/Chemical based	02	8.35	13
30.	Rubber, Plastic & petro based	-	-	-
32.	Mineral based	01	2.50	02
33.	Metal based (Steel Fab.)	07	14.71	31
35.	Engineering units	12	92.25	54
36.	Electrical machinery and transport equipment	-	-	-
97.	Repairing & servicing	14	233.41	150
01.	Others	238	310.06	640
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>3243.49</b>	<b>2029</b>

Source: DIC, Nawada

### **3.4 Large Scale Industries / Public Sector undertakings**

List of the units in Nawada & near by Area: - Nil

### **3.5 Major Exportable Item :- Nil**

### **3.6 Growth Trend : Nil**

### **3.7 Vendorisation /Ancillarisation of the Industry: NA**

### **3.8. Medium Scale Enterprises**

#### **3.8.1 List of the units in Nawada & Near By Area: - Nil**

#### **3.8.2 Major Exportable Item: - Nil**

### **3.9 Service Enterprises:-**

**3.9.1 Potentials areas for service industry** Auto Servicing and Agricultural equipments, Technical Consultancy Services, Plumber Works for Hand Pumps and Private ITIs.

**3.10 Potential for new MSMEs:** - Rice Mill, Potato, Tomato, Corn Flakes and Sugar Cane

### **4. Existing Clusters of Micro & Small Enterprise: - Under Process**

**4.1 DETAIL OF MAJOR CLUSTERS :- 1) Pottery Cluster 2) Bamboo Products and 3) Leather Footwear**

**4.1.1 Manufacturing Sector: - 1) Pottery Cluster 2) Bamboo Products and 3) Leather Footwear**

**4.1.2 Service Sector :- No Cluster under Service Sector**

**4.2 Details for Identified cluster :-\_Selected Cluster Under Process**

**Present status of clusters: - Selected Cluster under process**

**5. General issues raised by industry association during the course of meeting:** - GM, DIC raised certain points like Supply of regular Electricity and Financial Problems with Banks.

### **6. STEPS TO SET UP MSMEs**

Following are the brief description of different agencies for rendering assistance to the entrepreneurs.

<b>S. No</b>	<b>Type of assistance</b>	<b>Name and Address of Agencies</b>

1.	Provisional Registration Certificate ( EM-1) & Permanent Registration Certificate ( EM-II)	General Manager, District Industrial Centre, Nawada – Gaya Road, Nawada
2.	Identification of Project Profiles, techno-economic and managerial consultancy services, market survey and economic survey reports.	1. Director, MSME-DI, Patliputra Industrial Area, Patna-800013. 2. General Manager, District Industries Centre, Nawada 3. Khadi Village and Industries Commission, Patna.
3.	Land and Industrial shed	Managing Director, Bihar Industrial Area Development Authority 1 <sup>st</sup> floor, Udyog Bhawan, East Gandhi Maidan, Patna-800004
4.	Financial Assistance	1. All Commercial Banks in the Shiekhpora District. 2. Bihar State Financial Corporation 5 <sup>th</sup> floor, Indira Bhawan, Ramchalitra Patna, Bailey Road, Patna-1
5.	For raw materials under Govt. Supply	Branch Manager, National Small Industry Corporation Ltd., 104 1 <sup>st</sup> Floor, Manna Suriti Complex, Doctors Colony, Kankarbagh, Patna-20
6.	Plant and machinery under hire / purchase basis.	-do-
7.	Power/ Electricity	Assistant Engineer, Bihar State Electricity Board of Concerned Area .
8.	Technical Know –how.	1. Director, MSME-DI, Patliputra Industrial Area, Patna-13 2. General manager, Sheikhpura 3. Khadi Village and Industries Commission, Patna.
9.	Quality & Standard	Bureau of India standards (BIS) Patliputra Industrial Area, Patna-13

10.	Marketing /Export Assistance	<p>1. Director, MSME-DI, Patliputra Industrial Area, Patna-13</p> <p>2. Branch Manager, National Small Industry Corpotiaotn Ltd. 104, 1<sup>st</sup> floor, Manna Surti Complex, Doctors Colony, Kankarbagh, Patna-20</p>
11.	Other Promotional Agencies	--

**7. Additional Information, if any:**